

【】 中学英語：不定詞：It is ~ to

[FdText : 中学・塾用ワープロデータ教材]

* To play tennis is fun. = It is fun to play tennis.

To play tennis が主語 主語が長い頭デッカチ 主語を it で置き換えて, to ~ を文末に。

* It is ~ to ... 「...することは~である」

It is ~ for A to ... 「A が...することは~である」

for の後の人称代名詞は目的格(me, you, him, her, us, them)

例) It is very important for me to study English every day.

(私にとって毎日英語を勉強することは重要です。)

* 区切り：It is very important for you / to study English every day.

[問題](日本語訳)

1. It is difficult to speak English.
2. It isn't easy for him to play the piano.
3. It is fun for us to swim.

[解答]

1. 英語を話すことは難しい。
2. 彼にとってピアノを弾くことはやさしくはない。
3. 私達にとって泳ぐことは楽しい。

* 動名詞の文との書き換え

例) Studying English every day is very important for you.

= To study English every day is very important for you.

= It is very important for you to study English every day.

[問題] It を使って書き換えなさい。

1. To play the guitar is fun for me.
2. To read this book is easy for them.
3. Speaking English isn't easy for us.

[解答]

1. It is fun for me to play the guitar.
2. It is easy for them to read this book.
3. It isn't easy for us to speak English.