

【】 中学英語：受動態(2)

[FdText：中学・塾用ワープロデータ教材]

(2) 受動態の疑問文と否定文

\* 受動態の否定文：be の部分を否定形にする。

例) The room was cleaned by Nancy.

The room was not cleaned by Nancy.

(その部屋はナンシ - によって掃除されなかった。)

\* 受動態の疑問文：be を主語の前に出す。

例) The room was cleaned by Nancy.

Was the room cleaned by Nancy?

(その部屋はナンシ - によって掃除されましたか。)

例) When was the room cleaned by Nancy?

(その部屋はいつナンシ - によって掃除されましたか。)

[問題] 次の文を受動態にせよ。

1. Does he like Jane?

He doesn't like Jane.

[解答]

1. Is Jane liked by him?

2. Jane isn't liked by him.

(3) 注意すべき用法

1) by を省略する場合

例) People speak English in Canada.

English is spoken by people in Canada.(×)

English is spoken in Canada.( )

\* 能動態の主語がばくぜんとした「人々」(people, they, we)のときは, by ~ はつけない。

2) 助動詞 + 受動態

\* 助動詞の後の be は原形になる

例) This room is cleaned by her.

This room will be cleaned by her.

### 3) SVOO の文型の受動態

\* 2通りの受動態を作ることができる。

例) My father gave me a book.

I was given a book by my father.

A book was given me by my father.

### 4) SVOC の文型の受動態

例) My friends call me Ken.

I am called Ken by my friends.

[問題] 次の文を受動態にせよ。

1. People speak English in America.
2. He will help you.
3. She gave me a pen. (I を主語にして)
4. She gave me a pen. (A pen を主語にして)
5. He named the dog Pochi.

[解答]

1. English is spoken in America.
2. You will be helped by him.
3. I was given a pen by her.
4. A pen was given me by her.
5. The dog was named Pochi by him.

### (4) 受動態を使った連語

be surprised at ~ (～に驚く)

be interested in ~ (～に興味がある)

be known to ~ (～に知られている)

be made of ~ (～できている)

be made from ~ (～から作られる)

be covered with ~ (～でおおわれている)

be filled with ~ (～で満たされている)

be pleased with ~ (～が気に入る)

[問題] ( )内に適語を入れよ。

1. I was surprised ( ) the news.
2. I am interested ( ) the story.
3. His name is known ( ) everyone.
4. This desk is made ( ) wood.
5. Butter is made ( ) milk.
6. That mountain is covered ( ) snow.
7. I was filled ( ) joy.
8. She is pleased ( ) her new dress.

[解答] 1. at 2. in 3. to 4. of 5. from 6. with 7. with 8. with

[要点確認]

	He likes Nancy.(受動態に)	Nancy is liked by him.
	Does he like Jane?(受動態に)	Is Jane liked by him?
	People speak English in Canada. (受動態に)	English is spoken in Canada.
	She will clean the room. (受動態に)	The room will be cleaned by her.
	～に驚く	be surprised at ~
	～に興味がある	be interested in ~
	～に知られている	be known to ~
	～できている	be made of ~
	～から作られる	be made from ~
	～でおおわれている	be covered with ~
	～で満たされている	be filled with ~
	～が気に入る	be pleased with ~