

【】 中学英語：命令文

[FdText : 中学・塾用ワープロデータ教材]

(1) 命令文

*「～せよ」という命令文は主語をつけず、いきなり動詞からはじめる。

例) You study English every day.

Study English every day.(毎日英語を勉強せよ)

[問題] 次の文を「～せよ」という命令文にせよ

1. You play the piano.
2. You play tennis every day.
3. You open the window.

[解答]

1. Play the piano.
2. Play tennis every day.
3. Open the window.

* 命令する相手に呼びかけるときは、名前の前後に「, 」をいれる

例) Study English ever day, Taro.(太郎, 毎日英語を勉強せよ)

Taro, study English every day.

* 書換公式：命令文 = You must ~ (~しなければならない)

例) Study English ever day. = You must study English ever day.

(2) 禁止の命令文

* Don't (動詞) ~ : 禁止の命令文「～するな」「～してはいけません」

例) Open the window.(窓を開けなさい)

Don't open the window.(窓を開けてはいけません)

* 書換公式：禁止の命令文 = You must not ~ (~してはいけない)

例) Don't open the window. = You must not open the window.

[問題] 次の文を禁止の命令文に書き換えよ

1. You play the guitar.
2. You look at the sign.
3. You walk fast.

[解答]

1. Don't play the guitar.
2. Don't look at the sign.
3. Don't walk fast.

(3) Let's (動詞) ~

* Let's (動詞原形) ~ : 「~ しましょう」

例) Open the window.

Let's open the window.(窓を開けましょう)

[問題] 次の文を「~ しましょう」の文に書き換えよ。

1. We play the piano.
2. We look at the sign.
3. We open the door.

[解答]

1. Let's play the piano.
2. Let's look at the sign.
3. Let's open the door.

* 書換公式 : Let's ~ = Shall we ~ ?

例) Let's go shopping.(買い物に行きましょう。)

= Shall we go shopping?(買い物に行きませんか。)

(4) Please, (命令文)

* Please, (命令文). / (命令文), please.(どうぞ~ してください)

例) Open the window.(窓を開けなさい)

Please open the window.(どうぞ窓を開けてください)

Open the window, please.

[問題](日本語訳)

1. Please look at the sign.
2. Please walk fast.
3. Take that boat, please.

[解答]

1. その標識を見てください。
2. 速く歩いてください。
3. あの船に乗ってください。

* 書換公式 : Please ~ = Will you ~ (~ して くれ ませ ん か)

例) Please open the window.

= Will you open the window?(窓を開けてくれませんか。)

(5) 命令文 : Be ~

* 命令文の最初にくる動詞は原形なので, be 動詞の場合は Be ~ (~ せよ)

例) You are kind to old people.

Be kind to old people.(老人には親切にせよ。)

= You must be kind to old people.

[問題] 次の文を 命令文にせよ, You must ~ の文にせよ

1. You are at home.

2. You are quiet.

3. You get up early.

[解答]

1. Be at home. You must be at home.

2. Be quiet. You must be quiet.

3. Get up early. You must get up early.

(6) Don't be ~ 「 ~ しては なら ない 」 (禁 止 の 命 令)

例) You are late for school.

命令 : Be late for school.

禁止 : Don't be late for school. = You must not be late for school.

[要点確認]

1	You study English.を「~せよ」に	Study English.
2	You open the window.を「してください」に	Please open the window.
3	You play the guitar.を「~するな」に	Don't play the guitar.
4	You play the guitar.を「~しましょう」に	Let's play the guitar.
5	You are kind to old people.を命令文に	Be kind to old people.
6	You are late for school.を「~するな」に	Don't be late for school.
7	Study hard.(同意書き換え)	You must study hard.
8	Don't be late for school.(同意書き換え)	You must not be late for school.