

(4) be 動詞の過去形(~だった, ~でした)

人称			
1 人称単数	I	am	was
" 複数	We	are	were
2 人称単数	You	are	were
" 複数	You	are	were
3 人称単数	He, She, Taro・・・	is	was
" 複数	They, The boys	are	were

例) You are busy today.

You were busy yesterday.(あなたはきのう忙しかった。)

例) He is busy.

He was busy.(彼は忙しかった。)

例) I am free today.

I was free yesterday.(私はきのうひまだった。)

* (be 動詞の過去形) : are were is was am was

[問題] 次の語が主語の場合, be 動詞の過去形は何を使うか

1.Tom 2.They 3.You 4.You and he 5.We 6.It 7.Sam and I 8.My brother
9.She 10.The cat 11.Two books 12.A boy 13.Boys and girls 14.I

[解答]

1. was 2. were 3. were 4. were 5. were 6. was 7. were 8. was 9.was
10.was 11. were 12. was 13. were 14. was

[問題] () 内に, was か were を入れなさい。

- I () twelve years old.
- Mr.Tanaka () in Kyoto.
- Kuniko and Sigeo () busy.
- They () in Japan.
- Taro () in his room.

[解答]

1. was 2. was 3. were 4. were 5. was

* 過去を表す語句: yesterday(きのう), at that time(そのころ), before(以前)
last Sunday(この前の日曜日), this morning(今朝), ~ ago(~前)

* 現在を表す語句: now(いま), today(今日), every day(毎日)

[問題]()内に, am, is, are, was, were のうち適切な be 動詞を入れなさい。

1. We were in Japan. It () our first visit to Japan.
2. My father () at home now.
3. You () very kind to me at that time.
4. My brother () twelve yesterday.
Today he () thirteen.
5. My father and mother () very busy last Monday.
6. There () a boy in the park yesterday.
7. There () a lot of people in the park this morning.

[解答]

1. was 2. is 3. were 4. was, is 5. were 6. was 7. were

(5) be 動詞過去の文の疑問文・否定文

例) He was busy yesterday.

Was he busy yesterday? Yes, he was. / No, he was not.(wasn't)

He was not busy yesterday.

* 疑問文 : was, were を主語の前に出す

否定文 : not をつける(短縮形 : was not = wasn't were not = weren't)

[問題] 疑問文にし, yes, no で答えよ。否定文にせよ。

1. Yesterday was Sunday.
2. It was fine yesterday.
3. Kenji was in the park with his dog.
4. You were out this morning.
5. There are some boys in the room.

[解答]

1. Was yesterday Sunday? Yes, it was. Yesterday wasn't Sunday.
2. Was it fine yesterday? Yes, it was. It wasn't fine yesterday.
3. Was Kenji in the park with his dog? Yes, he was.
Kenji wasn't in the park with his dog.
4. Were you out this morning? Yes, I was. You weren't out this morning.

5. Are there any boys in the room? Yes, there are.
There aren't any boys in the room.

[要点確認]

1	be 動詞過去形の使い方	are were, is was, am was
2	過去を表す語句(6 つ)	yesterday, at that time, before last Sunday, this morning, ~ ago
3	現在を表す語句(3 つ)	now, today, every day
4	Taro was busy yesterday.の疑問文と答え	Was Taro busy yesterday? Yes, he was. / No, he was not.(wasn't)
5	He was busy yesterday.の否定文	He was not busy yesterday.