

(1) 一般動詞の疑問文

例) You have a piano.

Do you have a piano? (あなたピアノを持っていますか。)

Yes, I do.(はい持っています。)/ No, I don't.(いいえ、持っていません。)

* 一般動詞の疑問文: 文頭に Do をつける。

* 文末には「?」をつけ、上がり調子で読む(Yes, No で答える疑問文だから)

* 答え方: Yes, (主語) do. / No, (主語) don't.(Do you ~ できかしたら, I をつかって答える)

[問題] 疑問文にせよ

1. You like tennis.
2. You have a brother.
3. They play the piano.

[解答]

1. Do you like tennis? 2. Do you have a brother? 3. Do they play the piano?

(2) 一般動詞の否定文

例) I have a box.

I do not have a box.(私は箱を持っていません。)

* 一般動詞: 動詞の前に do not(don't)をいれる。

[問題] 否定文にせよ。

1. I have a picture of my family.
2. I like music.
3. We play the piano.

[解答]

1. I don't have a picture of my family.
2. I don't like music.
3. We don't play the piano.

(3) do not ~, either.(~も~ない)

例) I like music, too.(私も音楽が好きです)

I do not like music, either.(私も音楽が好きではありません)

* ~も:肯定文では too を使うが, 否定文では either を使う

[問題] 否定文にせよ。

1. I go to school by bus, too.

2. I walk to school, too.

[解答]

1. I don't go to school by bus, either.

2. I don't walk to school, either.

[要点確認]

1	You have a piano.の疑問文と答え, 読み方	Do you have a piano? 上げ調子 Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
2	I like music , too.を否定文に	I do not like music, either.

(4) 三単現の s

例) I have a guitar.

She has a guitar.

Tom likes music.

* 主語が三人称単数現在(単数で I, You 以外)のとき動詞に s をつける。

[問題] 次の主語うち動詞に s をつけるのはどれか。

Taro, He, They, Nancy, Nancy and Keiko, We, She, My father,
You, Your brother, It, I

[解答]

Taro, He, Nancy, She, My father, Your brother, It

* s の付け方, 読み方

原則 : s をつける(like-likes, sing-sings)

子音 + y : y を ies(study-studies, play-plays)

語尾が s, sh, ch, o : es をつける(watch-watches, go-goes, do-does)

不規則 : have-has

s[ス] : looks, likes, walks (k など無声音で終わる音など)

z[ズ] : sings, enjoys, goes, studies(有声音で終わる場合)

iz[イズ] : practices

(5) 三単現の疑問文

例) Nancy likes music.

Does Nancy like music? Yes, she does. / No, she does not.(doesn't)

* likes の s をとって, Do につけ Does

* 答え方 : Yes, (代名詞) does. / No, (代名詞) does not.(doesn't)

[問題] 疑問文にして, Yes, No で答えよ

1. She likes a dog.
2. Your brother has a guitar.
3. They play tennis.

[解答]

1. Does she like a dog? Yes, she does. No, she doesn't.
2. Does your brother have a guitar? Yes, he does. No, he doesn't.
3. Do they play tennis? Yes, they do. No, they don't.

(6) 三単現の否定文

例) He plays the piano.

He does not play the piano. (He doesn't play the piano.)

* plays の s をとって, does not(doesn't)をいれる

[問題] 次の文を否定文にせよ。

1. She plays the guitar.
2. Taro comes here.
3. He likes a dog, too.

[解答] 1. She doesn't play the guitar. 2. Taro doesn't come here.

3. He doesn't like a dog, either.

[要点確認]

1	動詞に s をつけるのは主語が何のときか	三人称単数現在 (単数で I, You 以外)
2	s の付け方	原則 : s をつける / 子音 + y : y を ies 語尾が s, sh, ch, o : es をつける
3	Nancy likes music.の疑問文と答え	Does Nancy like music? Yes, she does. / No, she does not.(doesn't)
4	He plays the piano.の否定文	He doesn't play the piano.