

【】 中学英語：一般動詞(規則動詞)の過去形 [\[FdText：中学・塾用ワープロデータ教材\]](#)

(7) 一般動詞(規則動詞)の過去形

例) 現在形: I play tennis every day.(私は毎日テニスをします)(毎日の習慣)

過去形: I played tennis yesterday.(私はテニスをしました。)

He played tennis yesterday.(彼はテニスをしました)

* 動詞の原形に ed をつけると過去形になる(play played)

* 主語が He などの三人称単数でも、原形に ed をつける(played などとしない)

* 過去形の作り方

1.原則:(ed をつける)

2.e で終わる動詞:(d のみをつける)(like-liked, practice-practiced, love-loved)

3.子音 + y:(y ied)(study-studied / 注意:play-played)

4.重ねるもの: stop-stopped, drop-dropped

* ed の発音

1)有声音で終わる : [d] (showed, opened, answered, studied, loved)

2)無声音で終わる : [t] (asked, liked, walked, worked, looked, practiced)

3)[d][t]で終わる : [id] (shouted, visited, waited)

[問題](日本語訳)

1. The child opened the book.

2. Nancy liked music very much.

[解答]1.その子は本を開きました。 2.ナンシーは音楽がとても好きでした。

[問題] 次の文を過去形にせよ

1. Sam likes their colors very much.

2. They study English.

3. Nancy plays the piano.

4. Nancy enjoys Christmas every year.(every year を last year にかえて)

[解答]

1. Sam liked their colors very much.

2. They studied English.

3. Nancy played the piano.

4. Nancy enjoyed Christmas last year.

[要点確認]

	規則動詞過去形の作り方	原則：ed をつける e で終わる動詞：d のみをつける 子音 + y：y ied 重ねるもの: stop-stopped, drop-dropped
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(8) 不規則動詞の過去形

例) I go to school every day.(私は毎日学校へ行きます。)(毎日の習慣)

I went to school yesterday.(私は昨日学校へ行きました。)

* 動詞の過去形の中には, ed をつけず, 特別の過去形をとる不規則動詞がある

* 不規則動詞の過去形 (入試ベスト 30)

現在形	過去形	意味	現在形	過去形	意味
become	became	~になる	leave	left	去る
begin	began	始める	make	made	作る
buy	bought	買う	meet	met	会う
catch	caught	つかまえる	put	put	置く
come	came	来る	read	read	読む
cut	cut	切る	say	said	言う
do	did	する	sit	sat	座る
fall	fell	落ちる	send	sent	送る
find	found	見つける	speak	spoke	話す
get	got	得る	stand	stood	立つ
give	gave	与える	teach	taught	教える
go	went	行く	tell	told	話す
have	had	持っている	think	thought	考える
hear	heard	聞く	understand	understood	理解する
know	knew	知っている	write	wrote	書く

[問題] 次の文を過去形にせよ

1. I go to the station.
2. He writes a letter to her.
3. They come home.
4. She takes the letter from him.

[解答]

- 1. I went to the station.**
- 2. He wrote a letter to her.**
- 3. They came home.**
- 4. She took the letter from him.**

[要点確認]

現在形	過去形	意味	現在形	過去形	意味
become			leave		
begin			make		
buy			meet		
catch			put		
come			read		
cut			say		
do			sit		
fall			send		
find			speak		
get			stand		
give			teach		
go			tell		
have			think		
hear			understand		
know			write		