

【】 中学英語：一般動詞の過去

[FdText : 中学・塾用ワープロデータ教材]

(9) 過去の否定文(～しなかった, ～しませんでした)

例) I watched TV yesterday.

I did not watch TV yesterday. (私は昨日テレビを見ませんでした)

I didn't watch TV yesterday.

* 作り方: did not(= didn't) を動詞の前に入れる(主語が三人称単数でも同じ)

動詞は原形にする

* 否定形では, something not ~ anything(なにも～ない)

[問題] 次の文を否定文にせよ。

1. Nancy showed the letter to him.
2. They played the piano last Sunday.
3. Taro went there yesterday.
4. She wrote something on a piece of paper.
5. He came back last month.

[解答]

1. Nancy didn't show the letter to him.
2. They didn't play the piano last Sunday.
3. Taro didn't go there yesterday.
4. She didn't write anything on a piece of paper.
5. He didn't come back last month.

(10) 過去の疑問文(～しましたか)

例) Sam studied yesterday.

Did Sam study yesterday? (サムは昨日勉強しましたか。)

Yes, he did.(はい,しました。)

No, he didn't.(いいえ,しませんでした。)

* Did を主語の前に置いて, 動詞は原形にする。

* Yes, No で答える疑問文なので, 文の最後は上がり調子。

* 答え方: Yes, (代名詞) did. / No, (代名詞) didn't.

[問題] 次の文を疑問文にし, yes, no で答えよ。

1. Nancy showed the letter to him.
2. You played the piano last Sunday.
3. Taro went there yesterday.
4. She wrote something on a piece of paper.
5. He came back last month.

[解答]

1. Did Nancy show the letter to him? Yes, she did. No, she didn't.
2. Did you play the piano last Sunday? Yes, I did. No, I didn't.
3. Did Taro go there yesterday? Yes, he did. No, he didn't.
4. Did she write anything on a piece of paper? Yes, she did. No, she didn't.
5. Did he come back last month? Yes, he did. No, he didn't.

[要点確認]

1	I watched TV yesterday.の否定文	I did not watch TV yesterday.
2	Sam studied yesterday.の疑問文と答え	Did Sam study yesterday? Yes, he did. / No, he didn't.